

AINODUS LLC

Telecommunications Regulatory Status Memorandum

United States of America

Version 1.0 · 11 June 2026 · Confidential – For Counterparty Due Diligence Purposes

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This Memorandum has been prepared to provide counterparties, telecommunications carriers, financial institutions, compliance departments, auditors and other interested parties with a concise overview of the regulatory status of AINODUS LLC within the United States telecommunications framework.

AINODUS LLC is a United States company operating in the international wholesale telecommunications sector. The Company provides international voice traffic routing, carrier interconnection, telecommunications trading, traffic aggregation and related business support services.

AINODUS LLC does not provide retail telecommunications services to consumers and does not operate as a local telecommunications carrier within the United States.

Accordingly, the Company is not subject to any universal federal requirement to obtain a general “VoIP Licence.”

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

Company Name:	AINODUS LLC
Jurisdiction:	State of Delaware, United States of America
Company Number:	10113528
Registered Office:	8 The Green, Suite B, Dover, Delaware 19901, USA

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

AINODUS LLC operates primarily within the international wholesale telecommunications market on a business-to-business (B2B) basis. The Company does not market services directly to retail consumers.

The Company's activities include:

- › international voice traffic routing
- › wholesale telecommunications trading
- › carrier interconnection
- › traffic aggregation
- › routing optimisation
- › bilateral and multilateral carrier relationships
- › telecommunications consulting
- › telecommunications business development

- › international telecommunications brokerage and intermediary services

3. REGULATORY FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED STATES

The United States telecommunications sector is regulated primarily by the Federal Communications Commission (FCC), applicable federal telecommunications legislation, state-level public utility and telecommunications authorities, and industry-specific regulatory programmes.

The regulatory obligations applicable to a telecommunications company depend upon:

- › the nature of services provided
- › the geographic scope of operations
- › whether services are wholesale or retail
- › whether telecommunications facilities are owned or operated
- › whether numbering resources are assigned
- › whether services are provided directly to end-users

No single federal licence exists that universally applies to all forms of Voice over Internet Protocol (VoIP) activities.

4. STATUS OF AINODUS LLC

AINODUS LLC acts as an international wholesale telecommunications intermediary and routing provider. The Company enters into commercial arrangements with telecommunications carriers, service providers, network operators and routing partners worldwide.

AINODUS LLC does not operate as:

- › an Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier (ILEC)
- › a Competitive Local Exchange Carrier (CLEC)
- › a Mobile Network Operator (MNO)
- › a retail consumer VoIP provider
- › an emergency services provider (E911)
- › a public switched telephone network operator

5. INTERNATIONAL VOICE WHOLESALE OPERATIONS

AINODUS LLC purchases and sells international telecommunications traffic through contractual arrangements with authorised carriers and telecommunications service providers.

The Company may purchase traffic from: licensed telecommunications operators, international carriers, wholesale voice providers, telecommunications exchanges, and routing aggregators. It may similarly supply telecommunications traffic to authorised operators and carriers.

The underlying telecommunications licences required for network operation are generally held by the originating, transit or terminating carriers that own and operate the relevant telecommunications infrastructure.

6. ABSENCE OF UNIVERSAL US VOIP LICENCE

Key Clarification

Counterparties occasionally request evidence of a “United States VoIP Licence.” AINODUS LLC notes that United States law does not provide for a single universal federal licence bearing that description.

Whether a telecommunications business requires specific registrations, filings or authorisations depends upon the precise nature of the services offered. For a company engaged in international wholesale telecommunications routing and carrier interconnection activities, no general federal “VoIP Licence” exists.

Consequently, the absence of such a document should not be interpreted as indicating regulatory non-compliance.

7. COMPLIANCE AND RISK MANAGEMENT

AINODUS LLC maintains policies and procedures designed to support lawful and responsible business operations. The Company reserves the right to reject counterparties, traffic sources or destinations presenting unacceptable legal, regulatory or commercial risks.

The Company is committed to:

- › anti-money laundering compliance
- › sanctions compliance
- › fraud prevention
- › carrier due diligence
- › contractual compliance
- › responsible traffic management
- › business integrity and transparency

8. INDUSTRY RELATIONSHIPS

AINODUS LLC operates within the established international telecommunications ecosystem and enters into commercial arrangements with telecommunications carriers and wholesale service providers. These commercial relationships evidence participation in legitimate wholesale telecommunications activities.

Such relationships may include:

- › bilateral interconnection agreements
- › carrier service agreements
- › traffic exchange agreements
- › routing arrangements
- › international settlement agreements

9. CONCLUSION

AINODUS LLC is a legally established United States company operating within the international wholesale telecommunications market. The Company functions as a business-to-business provider of telecommunications routing and related services and does not operate as a retail telecommunications provider to consumers.

Based upon the nature of its activities, AINODUS LLC is not required to possess a universal federal “VoIP Licence,” as no such general licence exists under United States telecommunications law. AINODUS LLC conducts its operations in accordance with the legal and regulatory framework applicable to its specific business model.

10. CONTACT

Entity:	AINODUS LLC
Address:	8 The Green, Suite B, Dover, Delaware 19901, United States of America
Enquiries:	Regulatory, compliance and carrier-relations matters — contact the Company directly

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